



National Institute of Standards & Technology

Certificate of Analysis

Standard Reference Material® 2627a

Nitric Oxide in Nitrogen

(Nominal Amount-of-Substance Fraction - 5 $\mu\text{mol/mol}$)

This certificate reports the certified value for Lot 48-G-XX.

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is a primary gas mixture that, the amount-of-substance fraction expressed as concentration [1], may be related to secondary working standards. The SRM is intended for the calibration of instruments used for nitric oxide determinations, for monitoring source emissions, and for other applications including the analysis of chemical and combustion process streams.

This SRM mixture is supplied in a DOT 3AL specification aluminum (6061 alloy) cylinder with a water volume of 6 L. Mixtures are shipped with a nominal pressure exceeding 12.4 MPa (1800 psi) which provides the user with 0.73 m³ (25.8 ft³) of useable mixture. The cylinder is the property of the purchaser and is equipped with a CGA-660 stainless steel valve, which is the recommended outlet for this nitric oxide mixture. NIST recommends that this cylinder **NOT** be used below 0.7 MPa (100 psi).

Certified Value: This SRM mixture has been certified for nitric oxide (NO) and total oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) concentrations. The certified values, given below, apply to the identified cylinder and NIST sample number.

Nitric Oxide (NO):	$\mu\text{mol/mol} \pm 0.05 \mu\text{mol/mol}$
Total Oxides of Nitrogen (NO _x):	$\mu\text{mol/mol} \pm 0.05 \mu\text{mol/mol}$

Cylinder Number:

NIST Sample Number:

The uncertainty of the certified value includes the estimated uncertainty in the NIST standards, the analytical comparisons to the lot standard (LS), and the uncertainty of comparing the LS with each of the mixtures comprising this lot. This uncertainty is expressed as an expanded uncertainty, $U = ku_c$, with u_c determined from experiment and a coverage factor of $k = 2$. The true value for the nitric oxide amount-of-substance fraction is asserted to lie in the interval defined by the certified value $\pm U$ with a level of confidence of approximately 95 % [2].

Expiration of Certification: This certification is valid until **01 November 2005**, within the measurement uncertainties specified, provided the SRM is handled and stored in accordance with the instructions given in this certificate. However, the certification will be nullified if the SRM is contaminated or modified.

Hydrotest Date: 05/98

Blend Date: 06/00

The support aspects involved in the preparation, certification, and issuance of this SRM were coordinated through the Standard Reference Materials Program by C.S. Davis.

Willie E. May, Chief
Analytical Chemistry Division

Gaithersburg, MD 20899
Certificate Issue Date: 28 February 2003

John Rumble, Jr., Chief
Measurement Services Division

The overall direction and coordination of the technical work required for the certification of this SRM lot were performed by F.R. Guenther of the NIST Analytical Chemistry Division.

The analytical measurements leading to the certification of this current SRM lot was performed by W.J. Thorn, III of the NIST Analytical Chemistry Division.

Mixture Preparation: The gas mixtures comprising this SRM lot were prepared in accordance with NIST technical specifications by a commercial specialty gas vendor under contract to NIST. The specifications stipulate that each SRM mixture be nearly identical in nitric oxide concentration and stable with time.

Analytical Methods: Analyses of the nitric oxide concentration for this lot of cylinders were conducted by comparing each cylinder mixture to a representative cylinder chosen from the lot, the LS, using chemiluminescence. Assignment of the nitric oxide concentration to the LS was accomplished by two methods. The first method was comparison to dynamically derived gas standards using permeation tubes. The second method was comparison to dynamically diluted gas standards previously certified with primary gravimetric gas mixtures.

Homogeneity Analysis: Each of the nitric oxide mixtures, which comprise this SRM lot, was compared to the LS using chemiluminescence. An analysis of variance indicated that sample-to-sample nitric oxide concentration differences were statistically significant. Therefore, each individual SRM cylinder has been assigned its own NO and NO_x concentration values.

Nitric Oxide Concentration Value Assignment: The certified nitric oxide concentration for this SRM cylinder was computed from the assigned concentration for the LS and the individual cylinder analysis.

Total Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration Value Assignment: The certified total oxides of nitrogen concentration for this SRM cylinder was computed from the assigned concentration for the LS and the individual cylinder analysis.

Stability: Periodic analyses of SRM units from this lot are performed at NIST to monitor stability. If significant changes in the nitric oxide concentration or total oxides of nitrogen concentration are observed, the purchaser will be notified. Refer to the *Cylinder and Gas Handling Information* section for proper handling of this SRM.

Cylinder and Gas Handling Information: NIST recommends the use of a high purity, stainless steel, two-stage pressure regulator with a stainless steel diaphragm and a CGA-660 outlet to safely reduce the pressure and to deliver this SRM mixture to the instrument. The regulator should be connected to a vacuum pump and fully evacuated before opening the cylinder valve to fill the regulator with the SRM mixture. Several additional cycles of evacuation and purging with the SRM mixture is recommended to prevent accidental contamination of the sample with trace levels of oxygen, which will cause a slow decrease in the mixture's nitric oxide concentration over a year's period of time.

REFERENCES

- [1] Taylor, B.N.; *Guide for the Use of the International System of Units (SI)*; NIST Special Publication 811, 1995 Ed. (April 1995).
- [2] *Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement*; ISBN 92-67-10188-9, 1st Ed. ISO, Geneva, Switzerland (1993); see also Taylor, B.N.; Kuyatt, C.E.; *Guidelines for Evaluating and Expressing the Uncertainty of NIST Measurement Results*; NIST Technical Note 1297, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC (1994); available at <http://physics.nist.gov/Pubs/>.

Users of this SRM should ensure that the certificate in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program at: telephone (301) 975-6776; fax (301) 926-4751; e-mail srminfo@nist.gov; or via Internet <http://www.nist.gov/srm>